US Loan Market Snapshot

Monthly US loan market update: July 2018

Senior secured loans delivered positive returns of 0.12% in June, bringing year-to-date returns up to 2.16%[1]. A spate of new supply came to market in June ahead of the usual summer slowdown, pressuring loan prices for a second consecutive month. As investors rotated capital out of the secondary market for redeployment in the busy primary calendar, loan prices moderated, particularly towards month end. Adding to this looser technical environment in loans was a tepid risk appetite across capital markets amid ongoing trade war-related headline risk. June saw the percentage of loans trading above par fall even further, from 55.4% to 20.1%, the lowest level since July 2016. Despite the optics of mild loan price declines, credit fundamentals remain strong due to broad-based earnings growth and supportable leverage metrics among the universe of borrowers.

As June's new issue supply swelled, underlying demand for the asset class remained in place, albeit slower than in prior months. The excess supply situation in June further dampened repricing and refinancing activity and bolstered lenders' ability to negotiate both on pricing and documentation. The ratio of issuer-friendly price flexes to investor friendly price flexes was 1.1x in the second quarter, down substantially from 6.8x in the first quarter,[2] indicative of a healthier balance in the loan market as prices have relaxed.

The loan market underperformed the High Yield Bond Index, which returned 0.33%, but outperformed the High Grade Bond Index, which returned -0.55%[3], and the 10 year Treasury, which returned -0.02%, as yields were flat at 2.86%. Loans' lower yielding, higher quality "BB" (0.03%) and "B" (0.16%) ratings categories lagged "CCC's" (0.80%)[4]. The average price in the loan market was $97.97 at the end of June[5]. At the current average price, senior secured loans are providing a 6.97% yield inclusive of the forward LIBOR curve.[6]

Fundamentals

- Labor market, personal consumption, and business spending indicators point to an acceleration of economic growth in Q2 from Q1.
- There was one new default in June – Westmoreland Coal – however the trailing 12 month default rate declined to 1.95%[7].

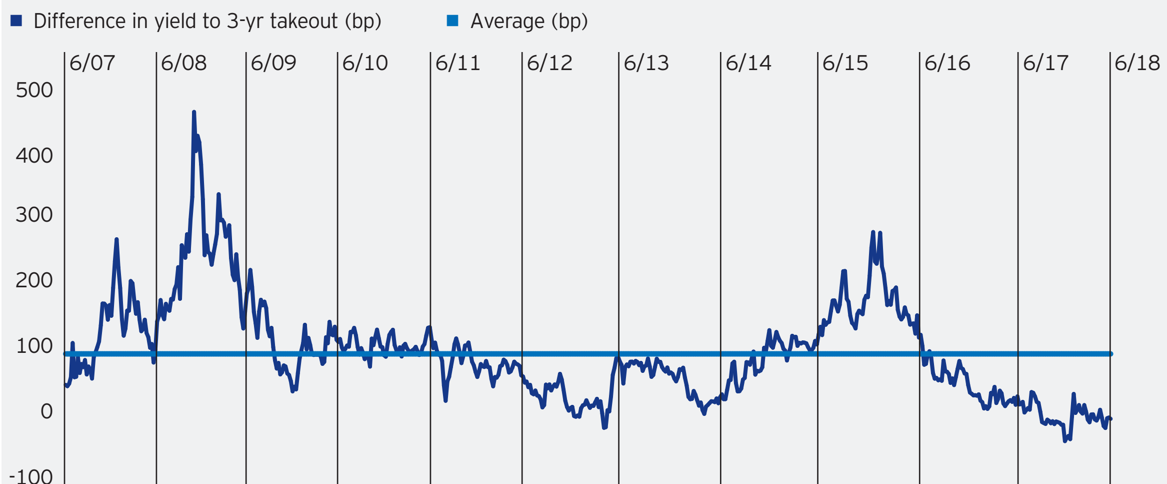
Technicals

- Despite steady demand, excess supply loosened loan market technicals in June, alleviating pressure on spreads and influencing more "investor friendly" terms in credit agreements.
- Gross CLO volume was $30.9 billion in June, with $15.1 billion of issuance net of resets and refinancings[8].
- Retail mutual funds and ETF's reported a $1.3 billion inflow for the month[9], maintaining the momentum of recent months.
- New issuance volume was $88.5 billion in June, with $45 billion of issuance excluding refinancing and repricing activity. Repricing and refinancing activity, just $43.5 billion in June, continued to decline.

Relative value/market opportunity

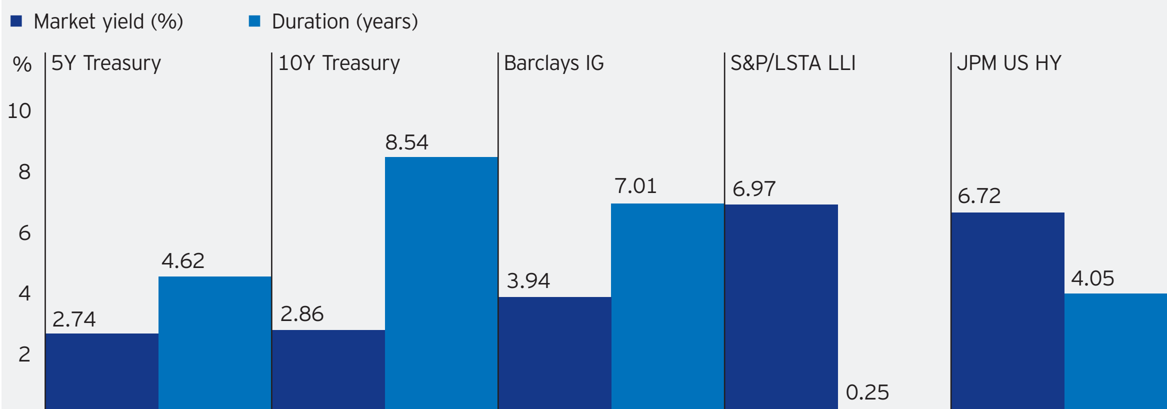
Recent loan price declines have improved the relative value rationale for allocating to loans versus high yield bonds. Although interest rate concerns have receded momentarily, supporting bond prices, the ongoing normalization of rates is expected to continue benefitting the loan asset class – both in terms of buttressing demand for the asset class and absolute coupon accretion. 3-month LIBOR has steadied at 2.34% in recent months, however the 3 year forward curve foresees LIBOR rising to 2.81%, which will directly feed into higher interest income for loan investors as coupons reset. Coupled with the recent slowdown in spread compression from less aggressive repricing activity and more effective lender push back on new deal economics, rising LIBOR bodes well for the relative attractiveness of the loan asset class.

Favorable yield differential between high yield bonds and loans



Source: Bloomberg L.P., Barclays, JPM, S&P LCD June 30, 2018.

Loans offer investors a high level of current income with short duration



Source: Bloomberg L.P., Barclays, JPM, S&P LCD June 30, 2018

	$ Price	Yield to worst (%)	Spread to worst	At forward Libor	Duration (years)
5-year Treasury	99-15	2.74			4.62
10-year Treasury	100-03	2.86			8.54
Bloomberg Barclays US Agg Index	99.88	3.29	T + 0.44		6.01
Bloomberg Barclays IG Index	100.52	3.94	T + 1.18		7.01
J.P. Morgan US HY Bond Index	98.82	6.72	T + 4.06		4.05
S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index	**97.97**	**L+3.87**	**T + 4.35**	**6.97%**	**90 Days**

Source: Standard & Poor's LCD, Barclays, JPM and Bloomberg L.P. as of June 30, 2018. Loan "spread to worst" and "at forward Libor" incorporate LIBOR forward curve as of June 30, 2018.

1 S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index June 30, 2018
2 S&P/LSTA Leveraged Loan Index June 30, 2018
3 BAML High Grade Corporate Bond Index, BAML HY Master Index June 30, 2018
4 S&P/ LCD June 30, 2018
5 S&P LCD June 30, 2018
6 S&P LCD and Invesco as of June 30, 2018
7 S&P LCD June 30, 2018
8 JP Morgan June 30, 2018
9 JP Morgan June 30, 2018

Important information

All data provided by Invesco unless otherwise noted. All data is US dollar and as of June 30, 2018, unless otherwise noted.

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